Table of Contents

Executive Summary vi

1. Introduction
   - 1.1. Overview 1-1
   - 1.2. Present performance of the proton source 1-2
   - 1.3. Design criteria for the Proton Driver 1-5
   - 1.4. Why do we need a new Booster? 1-5

2. Machine Layout and Performance
   - 2.1. Overview 2-1
   - 2.2. Siting 2-4
   - 2.3. Major design parameters 2-4
   - 2.4. Comparison with other high intensity proton machines 2-8
   - 2.5. Operation modes 2-8

3. Beam Optics
   - 3.1. Lattice design considerations 3-1
   - 3.2. Lattice design 3-3
   - 3.3. Lattice analysis 3-7
   - 3.4. Magnet errors and corrections 3-12
   - References 3-21

4. Space Charge and Beam Stability
   - 4.1. Space charge and image effects 4-1
   - 4.2. Coherent single bunch instabilities 4-13
   - 4.3. Coupled bunch instabilities 4-17
   - 4.4. Electron-proton instability 4-19
   - References 4-21

5. RF Systems
   - 5.1. Introduction 5-1
   - 5.2. Stage 1 (53 MHz) rf system 5-4
   - 5.3. Stage 2 (7.5 MHz) rf system 5-22
   - 5.4. R&D plans and proposals 5-33
   - References 5-34

6. Magnets
   - 6.1. Introduction 6-1
   - 6.2. Dipoles 6-2
   - 6.3. Quadrupoles 6-11
   - 6.4. Sextupoles 6-11
   - 6.5. Trim magnets 6-13
   - 6.6. Beam pipe induced field distortion 6-15

6.7. Research and development 6-17
References 6-20

7. Power Supplies
7.1. Introduction 7-1
7.2. Dipole and quadrupole power supply 7-1
7.3. Quadrupole tracking and correction power supply 7-6
7.4. Horizontal dipole correction power supply 7-8
7.5. Vertical dipole correction power supply 7-10
7.6. Sextupole power supply 7-11
7.7. Power distribution system 7-12
7.8. Required R&D 7-12
References 7-13

8. Vacuum
8.1. Design overview 8-1
8.2. System components 8-3
8.3. Magnet vacuum 8-4
8.4. Beam tubes 8-6
8.5. Vacuum performance 8-14
8.6. R&D efforts 8-15
References 8-17

9. Beam Loss and Collimation
9.1. Introduction 9-1
9.2. Deduction of tolerable beam loss 9-1
9.3. Goals and principles of collimation 9-5
9.4. Collimation system design analysis 9-6
9.5. Sensitivity analysis 9-18
9.6. Beam accident 9-22
9.7. Collimators 9-24
9.8. Conclusions 9-26
References 9-26

10. Radiation Shielding and Activation
10.1. Introduction 10-1
10.2. Regulatory requirements 10-2
10.3. Ground water activation 10-2
10.4. Radiation analysis methodology 10-3
10.5. Beam transport line shielding 10-7
10.6. P10, P30 and P50 arc shielding 10-8
10.7. P20 long straight shielding 10-13
10.8. P40 and P60 long straight shielding 10-16
References 10-16

11. Injection
11.1. Introduction 11-1
11.2. Painting injection scheme 11-1
11.3. Stripping foil 11-7
11.4. Septum and kicker magnets parameters 11-17
11.5. Stripping foil design 11-17
11.6. Conclusions 11-19
References 11-19

12. Extraction and Abort
12.1. Introduction 12-1
12.2. Extraction system 12-1
12.3. Notcher system 12-4
12.4. Abort system 12-5

13. H^- Source and Linac Improvements
13.1. Introduction 13-1
13.2. General description of Linac low energy improvements 13-2
13.3. Description of the ion source and LEBT 13-9
13.4. Description of the radio frequency quadrupole (RFQ) structure 13-13
13.5. The double alpha phase space imaging system (MEBT) 13-16
13.6. Chopper 13-18
13.7. The new 10 MeV drift tube cavity 13-19
13.8. Linac controls and diagnostics 13-19
13.9. Retuning the Linac for brighter beam 13-21
13.10. Shielding considerations 13-21
13.11. Short range plans: The R&D program 13-23
References 13-26

14. Beam Transport Lines
14.1. Introduction 14-1
14.2. Injection transfer line 14-1
14.3. Extraction transfer line 14-5

15. Beam Instrumentation
15.1. Introduction 15-1
15.2. Beam properties and special requirements 15-1
15.3. 400 MeV injection line 15-2
15.4. Synchrotron 15-4
15.5. 16 GeV extraction line 15-9
15.6. Equipment protection system 15-9
References 15-10

16. Control System
16.1. Overall architecture of Fermilab controls 16-1

16.2. Data acquisition hardware 16-3
16.3. Linac controls 16-5
16.4. Controls for the 400 MeV transport line 16-5
16.5. Synchrotron controls 16-6
16.6. RF controls 16-6
16.7. Water system controls 16-7
16.8. Vacuum controls 16-7
16.9. Diagnostics interface 16-7
16.10. Commercial instrument interface 16-7
16.11. Software 16-8
16.12. Beam permits, beam inhibit, e-berm 16-8
16.13. R&D program 16-8

17. Civil Construction
17.1. Introduction 17-1
17.2. Overview of civil construction 17-1
17.3. Detailed facilities descriptions 17-2
17.4. Requirements and assessments 17-5
17.5. Estimated schedule for civil construction 17-7
17.6. Cost estimate model 17-8

18. Environment, Safety and Health Considerations
18.1. Introduction 18-1
18.2. Overall view of procedure/regulatory matters 18-1
18.3. Environment, safety, and health considerations during construction 18-4
18.4. Environment, safety, and health considerations during operation 18-4
18.5. Summary 18-8
18.6. Need for work on environmental and safety issues 18-9
References 18-10

19. R&D Program
19.1. Introduction 19-1
19.2. Category A 19-1
19.3. Category B 19-2
19.4. Category C 19-2

Appendix A. Cost Estimate
A.1. Introduction A-1
A.2. Two-stage cost estimate A-1

Appendix B. Cost and Performance as a Function of Energy
B.1. Introduction B-1
B.2. Important parameters B-2
B.3. First study: Cost as a function of T_{max} B-5
B.4. Second study: Comparison of operating costs B-7

B.5. Third study: Cost as a function of B_{max} B-7

Appendix C. Upgrade to 4 Megawatts (Phase II)
C.1. Introduction C-1
C.2. The muon collider requirements C-2
C.3. Synchrotron design concepts for muon production C-4
C.4. Meeting the needs of the rest of the program C-7

Appendix D. Intensity Upgrade of the Main Injector
D.1. Main Injector modes of operation D-1
D.2. Crossing transition in the Main Injector with high intensity bunches D-1
D.3. Necessary upgrades in the Main Injector D-8
References D-10